

**Supplementary Table 2.** Physician's behavior showing a significant difference in perception between residents and faculty

Physician's behavior	Perception												P-value
	1		2		3		4		NR				
	Resident	Faculty	Resident	Faculty	Resident	Faculty	Resident	Faculty	Resident	Faculty			
Falsifying patient records as if a physical examination had been performed	60 (44.1)	74 (63.2)	56 (41.2)	34 (29.1)	11 (8.1)	8 (6.8)	2 (1.5)	0 (0)	7 (5.1)	1 (0.9)	1 (0.9)	0.034	
Writing prescriptions not necessary for the patient but which benefit the physician or hospital (e.g., prescribed specific fluids or MRI to receive incentives)	46 (33.8)	26 (22.2)	48 (35.3)	63 (53.8)	24 (17.6)	20 (17.1)	2 (1.5)	1 (0.9)	16 (11.8)	7 (6.0)	7 (6.0)	0.049	
Admitting patients at their request despite it being medically unnecessary (e.g., for car insurance, medical insurance)	36 (26.5)	12 (10.3)	40 (29.4)	40 (34.2)	33 (24.3)	48 (41.0)	3 (2.2)	4 (3.4)	24 (17.6)	13 (11.1)	13 (11.1)	0.002	
Treating and prescribing while using another colleague's ID to hide overtime	49 (36.0)	41 (35.0)	34 (25.0)	49 (41.9)	24 (17.6)	12 (10.2)	3 (2.2)	1 (0.9)	26 (19.1)	14 (12.0)	14 (12.0)	0.042	
Accepting a gift from a patient worth < 25 US dollars	41 (30.1)	16 (13.7)	32 (23.5)	26 (22.2)	30 (22.1)	49 (41.9)	7 (5.1)	12 (10.3)	26 (19.1)	14 (12.0)	14 (12.0)	0.001	
Accepting a gift from a patient worth > 25 US dollars	56 (30.1)	26 (22.2)	38 (27.9)	43 (36.8)	14 (10.3)	33 (28.2)	2 (1.5)	1 (0.9)	26 (19.1)	14 (12.0)	14 (12.0)	<0.001	
Dating a resident by a professor	21 (15.4)	8 (6.8)	10 (7.4)	7 (36.8)	40 (29.4)	58 (49.6)	35 (25.7)	30 (25.6)	30 (22.1)	14 (12.0)	14 (12.0)	0.019	
Asking the author of a paper to list a person who did not contribute to it as a co-author	48 (35.3)	31 (26.5)	45 (33.1)	46 (39.3)	6 (4.4)	17 (14.5)	0 (0)	1 (0.9)	37 (27.2)	22 (18.8)	22 (18.8)	0.020	
Criticizing physician or 119 rescue center who sent patient	12 (8.8)	6 (5.1)	19 (14.0)	33 (28.2)	45 (33.1)	43 (36.8)	23 (16.9)	12 (10.3)	37 (27.2)	23 (19.7)	23 (19.7)	0.027	
Dressing in inappropriate work clothes (e.g., highly exposed clothes, slippers with toes visible, dirty or bloody work clothes, etc.)	25 (18.4)	10 (8.5)	37 (27.2)	49 (41.9)	30 (22.1)	31 (26.5)	3 (2.2)	2 (1.7)	41 (30.1)	25 (21.4)	25 (21.4)	0.041	
Prescribing self or colleagues or family without face-to-face treatment	23 (16.9)	6 (5.1)	31 (22.8)	22 (18.8)	37 (27.2)	59 (50.4)	3 (2.2)	5 (4.3)	42 (30.9)	25 (21.4)	25 (21.4)	0.001	

Values are presented as number (%). Perceptions of unprofessional behavior: 1, must not be done; 2, should not be done; 3, can be done depending on circumstances; and 4, usually can be done. NR, no response; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging.