

**Supplementary Table 4.** Physician's behavior showing a significant difference in perception between sex

Physician's behavior	Perception										P-value
	1		2		3		4		NR		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Dating a resident by a professor	28 (13.2)	1 (2.4)	17 (8.0)	0 (0)	74 (34.9)	24 (58.6)	55 (25.9)	10 (24.4)	38 (18.0)	6 (14.6)	0.010

Values are presented as number (%). Experiences of unprofessional behavior: A, neither observed nor engaged in; B, observed; and C, engaged in. NR, no response.