Supplementary Material 1. Questionnaire used for the participants.

Questionnaire

1. How old are you? / What is your sex?
   
   ____________ Years old / Male □ Female □

2. What is your profession?
   
   Doctor □ Emergency medical technician □ Nurse □

3. How long have you been in your profession?
   
   ____________ Month

4. How many times have you performed live intubation? (If checked “None,” go to Question No. 5).
   
   None □ Once □ Twice □ Three times □ Four times □

5. If you have previous live intubation experience, which device did you use?
   
   Direct laryngoscopy □ __________ times
   Video laryngoscopy □ __________ times
   Supraglottic airway □ __________ times

6. What do you think is the Cormack Lehane grade of the manikin?
   
   I □ II □ III □ IV □

7. How difficult was the procedure with direct laryngoscopy?
   
   1 (very easy) □ 2 (easy) □ 3 (normal) □ 4 (difficult) □ 5 (very difficult) □

8. How difficult was the procedure with video laryngoscopy?
   
   1 (very easy) □ 2 (easy) □ 3 (normal) □ 4 (difficult) □ 5 (very difficult) □

9. How difficult was the procedure with the blind intubation device?
   
   1 (very easy) □ 2 (easy) □ 3 (normal) □ 4 (difficult) □ 5 (very difficult) □
10. Are you satisfied with direct laryngoscopy?
   1 (excellent) □  2 (good) □  3 (normal) □  4 (poor) □  5 (very poor) □

11. Are you satisfied with video laryngoscopy?
   1 (excellent) □  2 (good) □  3 (normal) □  4 (poor) □  5 (very poor) □

12. Are you satisfied with the blind intubation device?
   1 (excellent) □  2 (good) □  3 (normal) □  4 (poor) □  5 (very poor) □