

Supplementary Material 1. Questionnaire used for the participants.

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Questionnaire
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1. How old are you? / What is your sex?

_____ Years old / Male Female

2. What is your profession?

Doctor Emergency medical technician Nurse

3. How long have you been in your profession?

_____ Month

4. How many times have you performed live intubation? (If checked "None," go to Question No. 5).

None Once Twice Three times Four times

5. If you have previous live intubation experience, which device did you use?

Direct laryngoscopy _____ times
Video laryngoscopy _____ times
Supraglottic airway _____ times

6. What do you think is the Cormack Lehane grade of the manikin?

I II III IV

7. How difficult was the procedure with direct laryngoscopy?

1 (very easy) 2 (easy) 3 (normal) 4 (difficult) 5 (very difficult)

8. How difficult was the procedure with video laryngoscopy?

1 (very easy) 2 (easy) 3 (normal) 4 (difficult) 5 (very difficult)

9. How difficult was the procedure with the blind intubation device?

1 (very easy) 2 (easy) 3 (normal) 4 (difficult) 5 (very difficult)

10. Are you satisfied with direct laryngoscopy?

1 (excellent) 2 (good) 3 (normal) 4 (poor) 5 (very poor)

11. Are you satisfied with video laryngoscopy?

1 (excellent) 2 (good) 3 (normal) 4 (poor) 5 (very poor)

12. Are you satisfied with the blind intubation device?

1 (excellent) 2 (good) 3 (normal) 4 (poor) 5 (very poor)